



Dr.-Ing. Klaus Krogmann

Manager Quality
Engineering



LogMeln
Karlsruhe
Alter Schlachthof



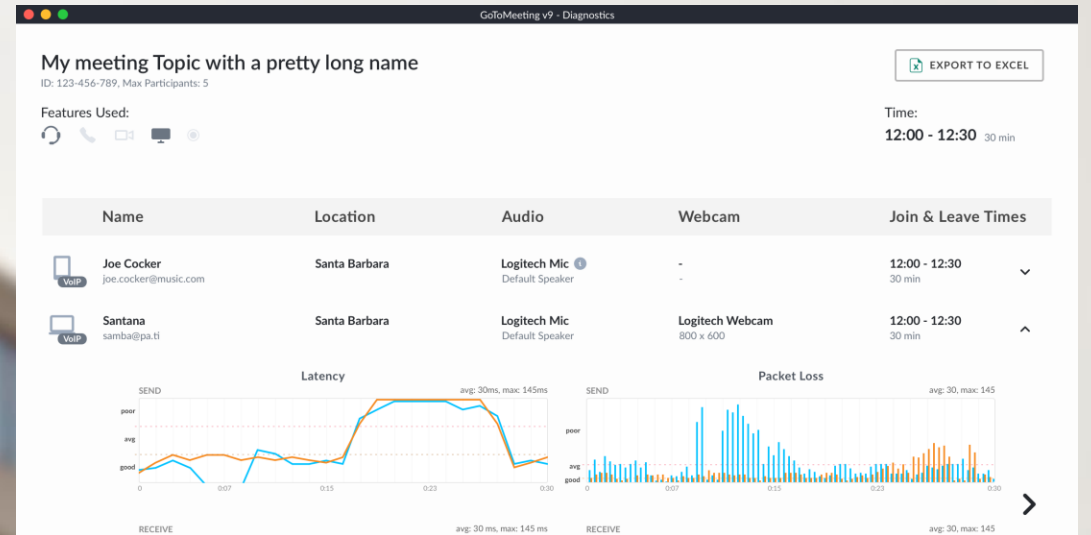
4,100+ employees
800+ engineers
San Francisco, Santa
Barbara, Jersey City,
Boston, Karlsruhe,
Dresden, Montreal, ...





Example Products

GoToMeeting
GoToConnect
GoToWebinar



Characteristics

SaaS products (+ installed parts)
World wide usage
24/7 usage
Frequent usage:
Millions of interactions per day



ROBOT 3

ROBOT 4

Complicated

Complex





**Our today's
software
systems
as a whole
are **complex****

Complexity indicators

- No single human does understand the system as a whole
- Grew over a period of 15+ years
- Worldwide distributed infrastructure and development
- Interacts with millions of individual users per day (i.e. local networks, local machines, ...)
- “🤖 This is the way some people use/operate our product...”

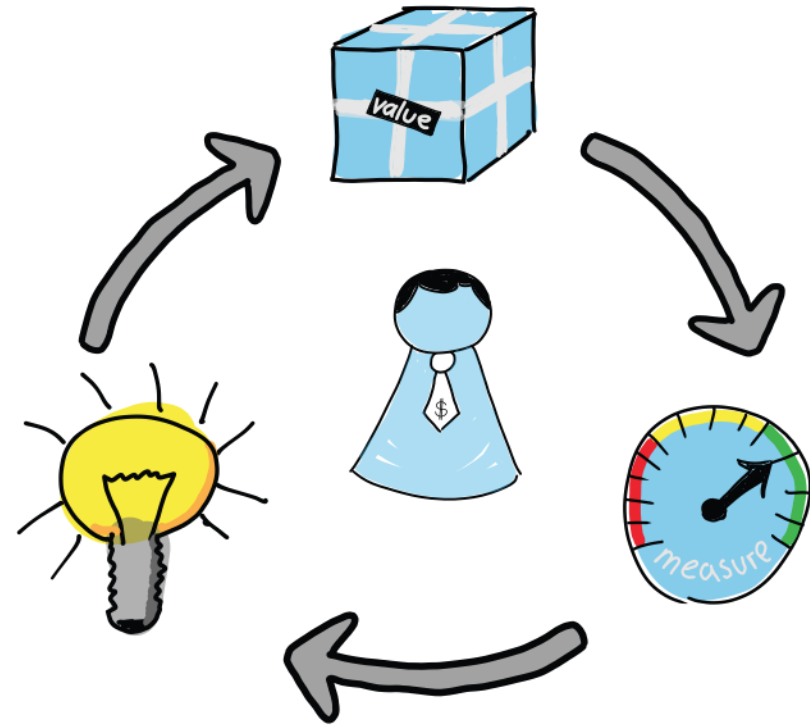
Conclusion #1

Adopt
lean principles
to evolve
complex systems

Lean Cycle

Implement **lean principles** to **learn fast**

- Build, measure, learn
- Frequent small incremental steps and early frequent feedback

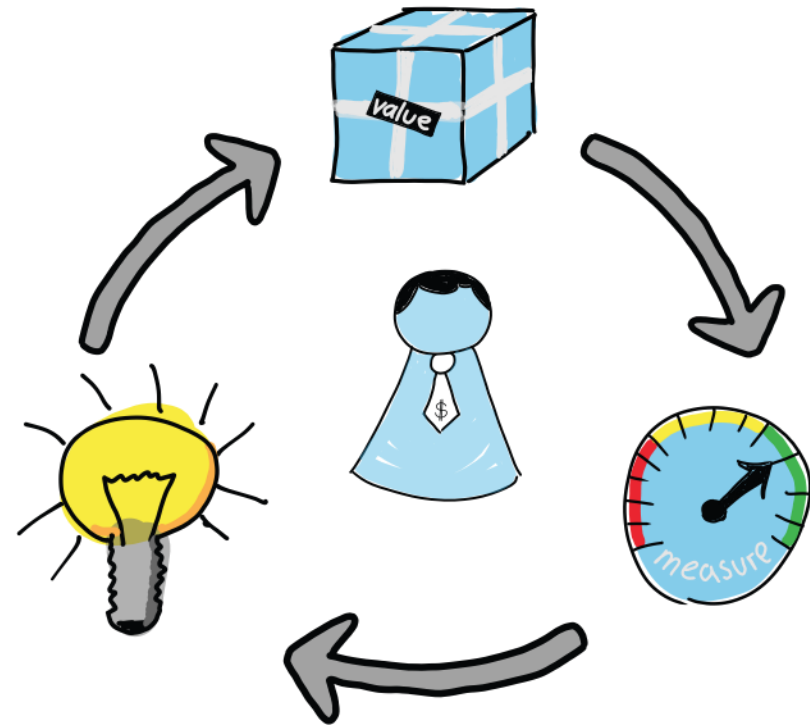


Lean Cycle

Break evolution down to **small increments** to learn from

Per increment

- Construct / Design with **reduced complexity**, **small time** invest
- Build
- Measure
- Learn



Conclusion #2

Take **small** architecture and project **risks** and learn from actual system behavior. But make sure to learn.

Learn from **feedback**. There cannot be full knowledge upfront construction.

How to Learn?

Continuously & Early!

Continuous feedback in **working context**

Research cooperation project between
KIT, Robert Heinrich, Maximilian Wagner and LogMeIn



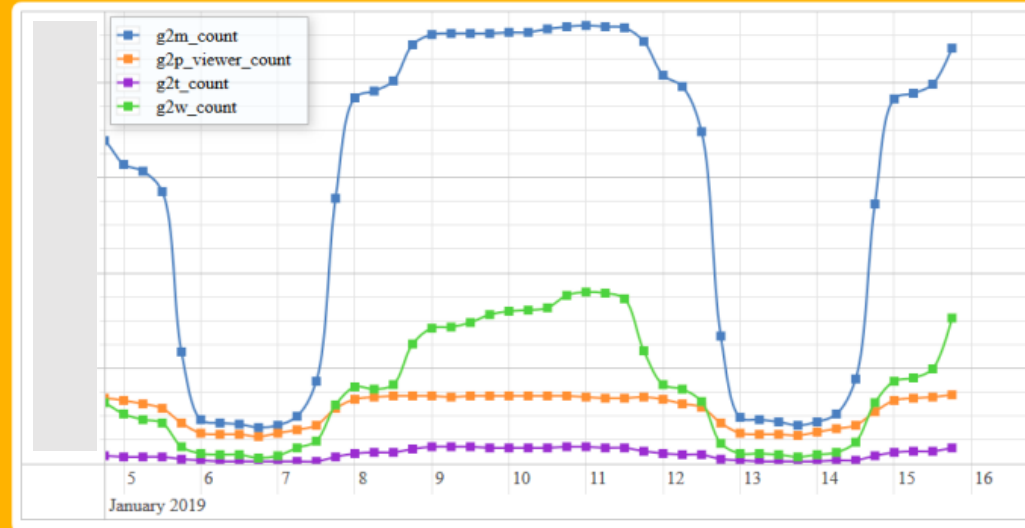
Dev Team

No production data

Continuous feedback in *working context*

Research cooperation project between
KIT, Robert Heinrich, Maximilian Wagner and LogMeIn

List of Measurements for KARQE-9



Comparison: my_comp
This is a default comment.

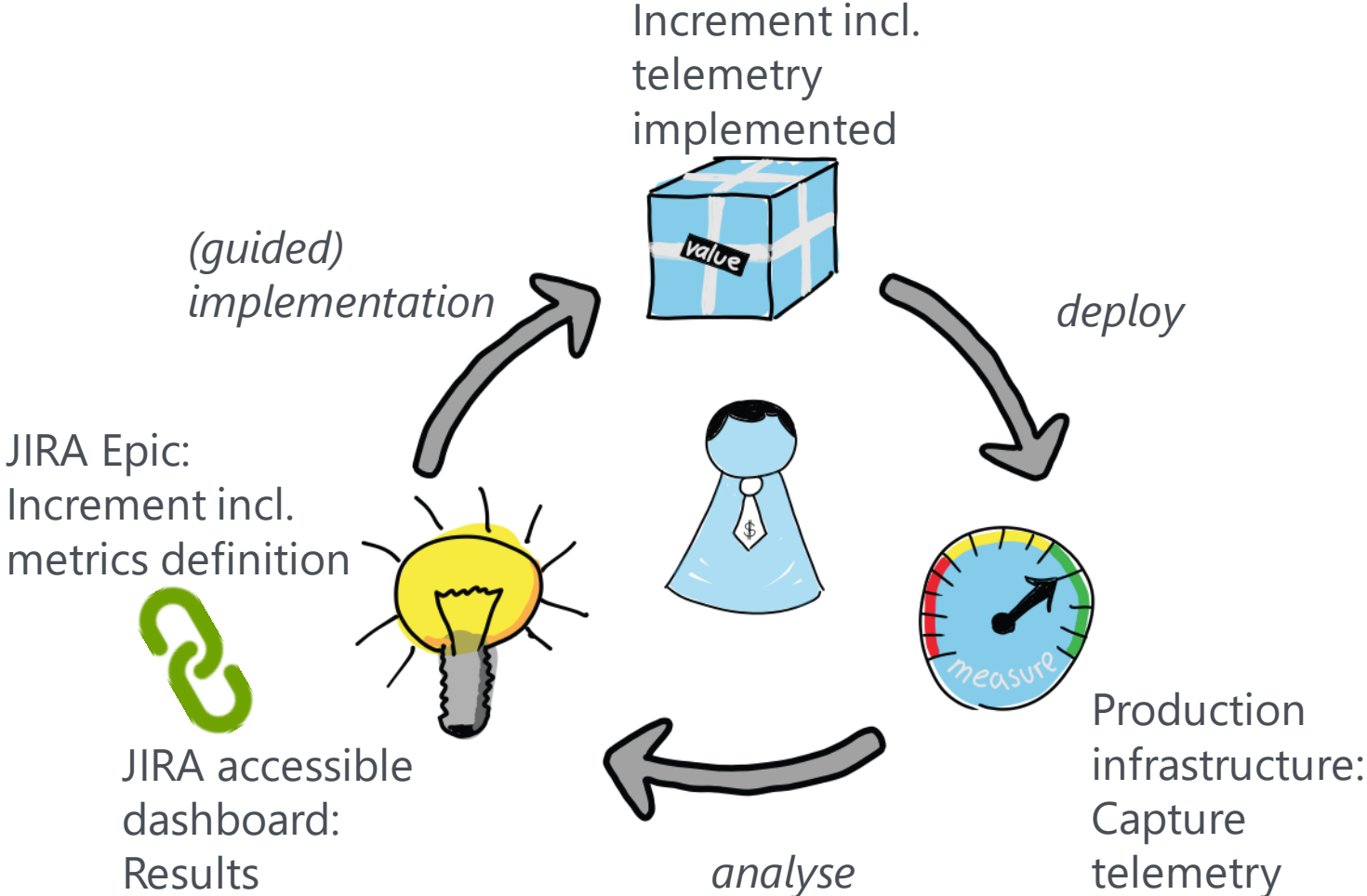
No measurements currently available for this measure.

Comparison: my_comp
This is a default comment.

PO / PM

Home

Approach Overview



Jira Dashboards Projects Issues Capture Boards Tests Portfolio TestRail eazyBI Create

Edit Comment Assign More Start Progress Resolve Issue

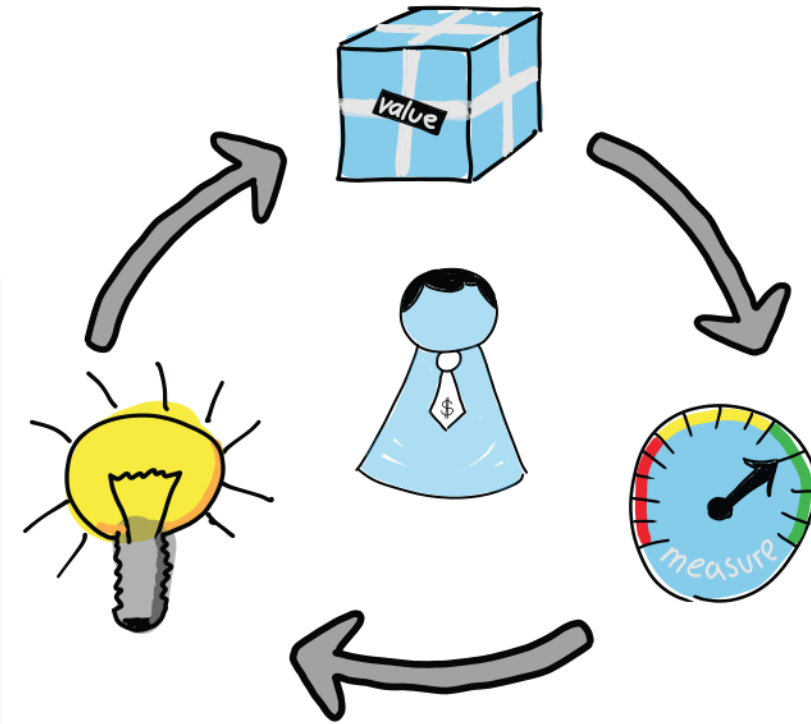
Our awesome new feature

Type: **Epic** Status: **OPEN** (View Workflow)
Priority: - Unprioritized Resolution: Unresolved
Component/s: None
Labels: None

Main Clarizen (Ops Only)

Acceptance Criteria:

- ✓ We want at least 1,300 daily active users by August 31, 2019 for this feature.
- ✓ Each user request is processed at the server at latest after 300ms; median: 173 ms.





Jira Dashboards Projects Issues Capture Boards Tests Portfolio TestRail easyBI Create

Edit Comment Assign More Start Progress Resolve Issue

Details

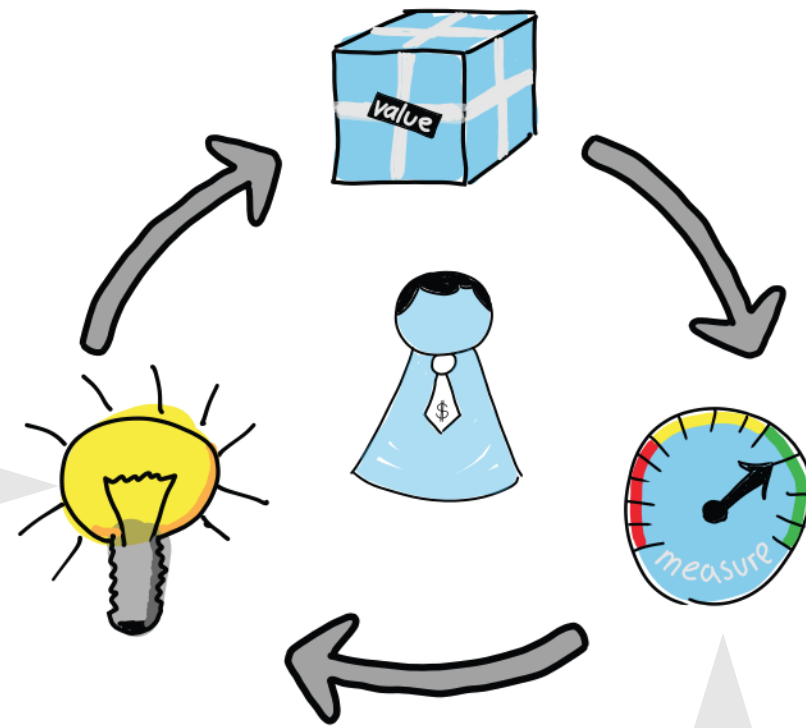
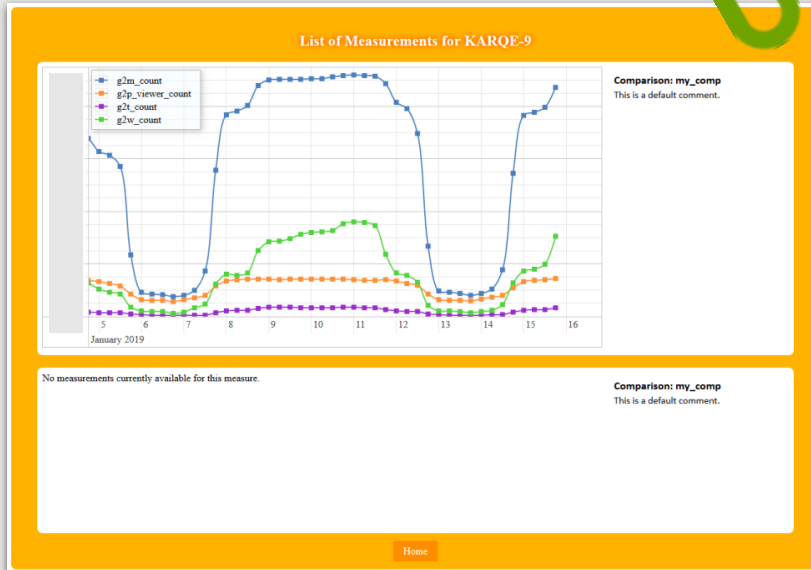
Type: Story Status: OPEN (View Workflow)
Priority: Unprioritized Resolution: Unresolved
Component/s: None
Labels: None

Main Clarizen (Ops Only)

Acceptance Criteria:

- Source my_source
- sourceType: Splunk
- sourceID: citrix_ma_splunkcloud
- timeParamID: None
- search: "search index=launcher_summary source=summarysearch-differentjoins"
- ;
- Comparison my_comp
- "This is a default comment."
- count in my_source for (g2m, g2w, g2p_viewer, g2t) in product
- aggregateType: Sum
- from 2019-03-01 until 2019-03-07
- updateInterval: 6 hours
- updateWidth: 24 hours
- ;

```
1 Comparison <compName>
2   "Comment"
3   <fieldName> in <sourceName>
4   for (<val, val>) in <compParameter>
5
6   aggregateType: <aggOperation>
7   from YYYY-MM-DD until YYYY-MM-DD
8   updateInterval: <val> <unit>
9   updateWidth: <val> <unit>
10 ;
```



splunk >

presto

HIVE

Stack

Example Query on Product Usage

```
Source my_source
sourceType: Splunk
sourceID: citrix_ma_splunkcloud
timeParamID: None
search: "search index=launcher_summary source=summarysearch-differentjoins"
;
```

```
Requirement my_requirement
  "An example comment to illustrate how comments are used."
  response_time in my_source <= 300

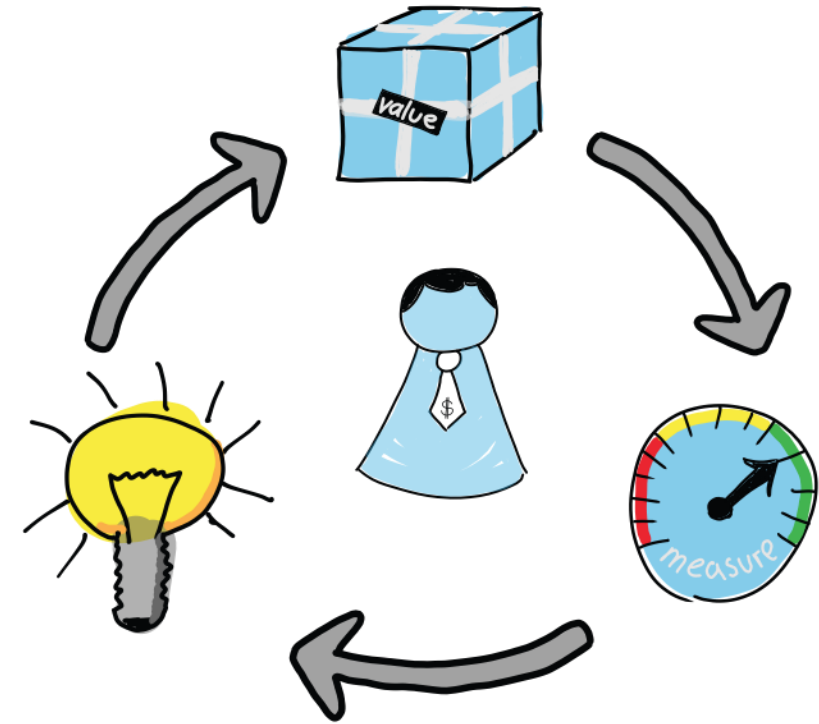
  from 2019-10-01 until 2019-10-03
  updateInterval: 6 hours
  updateWidth: 24 hours
;
```

Yesterday

Test Driven Development (TDD)

New

Metric-driven Development (MDD) 😊



Drivers

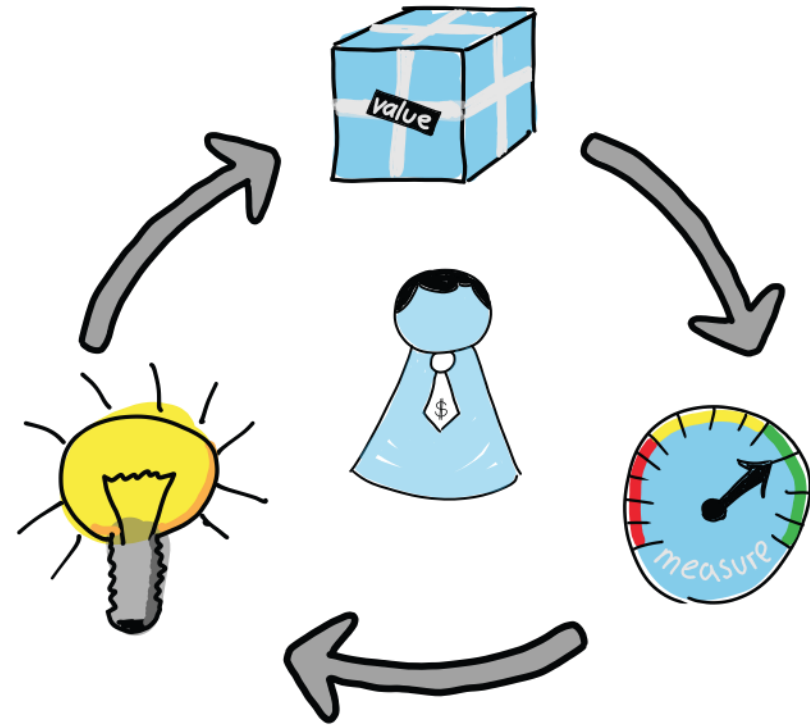
Little overhead upfront – eliminating follow-up work
Lead design and implementation through hypotheses
Immediate feedback loop

Conclusion #3

Establish a **tight feedback cycle** to learn from **actual execution** of complex software systems.

Taking Risks

"So we plan, execute and observe.
We **execute!**
What about risk mitigation?"



Making Risks Calculatable

Built-In

- Small changes
- Fast feedback (i.e. short duration of feedback cycles)

Rollout strategy

Limit blast radius

- Phased rollout
- Canary releases
- A/B testing

User feedback

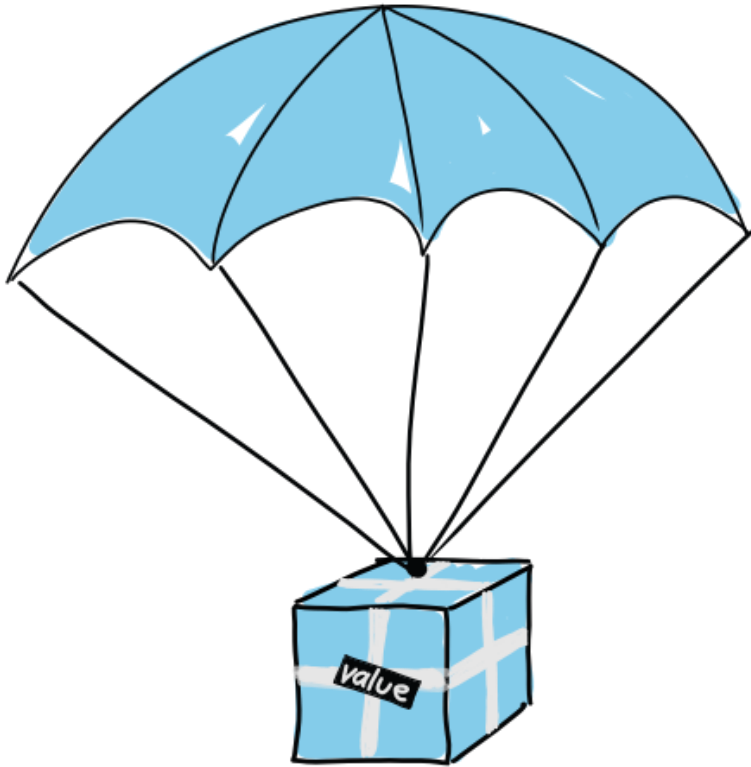
- Customer Effort Score (CES)
- Transactional Net Promoter Score (tNPS)

Conclusion #4

Combine with risk mitigation
matching **continuous**
delivery.

Listen to customers and
observe customer systems
interacting with own systems.

Adopt Continuous Delivery



- Implement continuous delivery as a competitive differentiator
- **Continuous:** at the cadence required by business, achieved through agility in all areas
- **Value:** small incremental changes to reduce complexity and risk vs. Big Bang
- **High quality:** based on rock solid test automation including automated regression, integration, load tests as well as tests in production
- **Goal:** increase velocity of the feedback loop between customers and companies that serve them

Most today's software systems are complex.

**Learn from
actual system
behavior.
Automate.**

**Learn from
customer
feedback.
Validate.**

**Take small
risks.
Do change.**

Appendix

Example Query on Product Usage

```
Source my_source
sourceType: Splunk
sourceID: citrix_ma_splunkcloud
timeParamID: None
search: "search index=launcher_summary source=summarysearch-differentjoins"
;
```

```
Comparison my_comp
  "This is a default comment."
  count in my_source for (g2m, g2w, g2p_viewer, g2t) in product

  aggregateType: Sum
  from 2019-03-01 until 2019-03-07
  updateInterval: 6 hours
  updateWidth: 24 hours
;
```

End



LogMeIn[®]
Be Limitless.